

Temas de Estrategia

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Ficha	Lundy, Mike y Rich Creed. 2017 "The Return of U.S. Army Field Manual 3-0, Operations" <i>Military Review</i> (Noviembre-diciembre) (Kansas: Army University Press) pp. 14-21
Autor	<p>Lt. Gen. Michael Lundy, U.S. Army, is the commanding general of the U.S. Army Combined Arms Center and the commandant of the Command and General Staff College on Fort Leavenworth, Kansas. He holds an MS in strategic studies and is a graduate of the Command and General Staff College and the Army War College. He previously served as the commanding general of the US Army Aviation Center of Excellence at Fort Rucker, Alabama, and he has deployed to Haiti, Bosnia, Iraq, and Afghanistan.</p> <p>Col. Richard Creed, U.S. Army, is the director of the Combined Arms Doctrine Directorate at Fort Leavenworth and one of the authors of FM 3-0, Operations. He holds a BS from the United States Military Academy, an MS from the School of Advanced Military Studies, and an MS from the Army War College. His assignments include tours in Germany, Korea, Bosnia, Iraq, and Afghanistan.</p>
Palabras clave	Manuales de guerra, cambios estratégicos.
Tema	Readecuación del manual de operaciones FM 3-0 debido a los cambios en el escenario de posibles conflictos mundiales.
Argumento	Ciertos vacíos en la anterior versión del manual FM 3-0 existían por la falta de visibilidad de un enemigo con capacidades similares o superiores a las norteamericanas, su enfoque enfrentaba counterinsurgency operations (COIN). El aumento de las capacidades bélicas de países como Irán, China, Rusia y Corea del Norte impuso la necesidad de un cambio en ciertas cuestiones del manual operativo.
Concepción de guerra	<p>El texto radica en torno a concepciones de guerra, señala la estrategia clave del FM 3-0, que pese a su modificación por un déficit en cuestiones de un posible enfrentamiento de larga escala con enemigos similares, continúa siendo base de las operaciones:</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">FM 3-0 arranges operations by purpose, in accordance with the four Army strategic roles. The Army shapes the operational environment, prevents conflict, conducts large-scale ground combat, and consolidates gains. (Lundy and Creed, 2017; 16)</p>

	The new FM 3-0 addresses the need to change our Army culture by describing the operational environment and threat, emphasizing the important roles of echelons above the brigade level during operations, and addressing the training readiness considerations in each warfighting function during large-scale ground combat (Lundy and Creed, 2017; 15)
Concepción del enemigo o de las amenazas (threats)	Señala dos tipos de enemigos, el terrorismo-insurgente y los enemigos con altas capacidades bélicas ligados a Estados como Rusia, China, Irán y Corea del Norte. Las amenazas que observa en estos radica en observaciones como: The strategic environment has changed significantly since then. Russian aggression against the Ukraine and increasingly bellicose behavior by the North Koreans and Iranians are prime examples. The rapidly modernizing Chinese military added to the sense that the Army needed to quickly adapt to the increased possibility of large-scale ground combat against adversaries significantly more capable than al-Qaida, Iraqi insurgents, and the Taliban (Lundy and Creed, 2017; 14)
Fuerzas implicadas en el artículo	Al-Qaida, Iraqi Insurgents, Taliban, Chinese military, Rusia military, Irani military, North Korea.
Metodología para enfrentar las amenazas	Unlike AirLand Battle, which was focused on one enemy, or previous iterations of FM 3-0, which really didn't focus on any particular threat, this edition of FM 3-0 is focused on peer or near-peer adversaries (Russia, China, Iran, and North Korea) in the current operational environment. For that reason, the operational challenges our Army faces span the range of military operations across all domains, and they needed to be addressed. (Lundy and Creed, 2017; 16)
Documentos militares citados	Field Manual (FM) 3-0, Operations; Army Doctrine Publication 3-0, Unified Land Operations, FM 100-5, AirLand Battle
¿Cómo se inscribe esta discusión en el tema de nuestro proyecto?	Con la lectura de una necesaria readaptación de los manuales de operaciones bélicas enfocada en un posible enfrentamiento de larga escala con enemigos estatales, nos señala las diversas tácticas del ajedrez militar en el juego por un posible cambio hegemónico o la manutención del precedente.
Comentario	Es difícil comprender muchas cuestiones de la lectura puesto que refieren a formaciones de combate militar y tácticas de guerra muy específicas.
Enlace electrónico al artículo original	https://www.armyupress.army.mil/Journals/Military-Review/English-Edition-Archives/November-December-2017/The-Return-of-US-Army-Field-Manual-3-0-Operations/
Persona que elaboró la ficha	Alberto Andrés Hidalgo Luna.