

## TEMAS DE ESTRATEGIA

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<b>Ficha</b>	Buell, William A., Dorrance, Erin y West, Robert 2018 “Transregional Capstone Exercise Training for Tomorrow’s Fight”, <i>Joint Force Quarterly</i> 90 (julio) (Washington: National Defense University Press) pp. 30-35.
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<b>Palabras clave</b>	Global Integration, Ejercicios conjuntos, Transregional Capstone Exercise
<b>Tema</b>	Realización de un ejercicio Transregional en el que participen todos los Comandos Combatientes de Estados Unidos
<b>Argumento</b>	Ante la convergencia de amenazas de grandes potencias, asimétricas e irregulares se propone la realización de un ejercicio transregional para probar las capacidades conjuntas de Estados Unidos
<b>Descripción del mundo</b>	Es dinámico y con amenazas de distinto signo: Militaries must now operate in a complex and dynamic world where several multifaceted real-world threats may affect an ever-growing battlefield. (Buell <i>et al</i> , 2018:31)
<b>Concepción de intereses estratégicos</b>	La realización del Transregional Capstone Exercise apunta hacia el ideal de “integración global” en la estrategia conjunta: “the TCE would reflect the strategic environment, emphasize global integration across the five key challenges, span the range of military operations, and enable innovation” (Buell <i>et al</i> , 2018:32)
<b>Concepción de guerra</b>	De dominación de espectro completo, pensada en este caso como despliegue territorial efectivo: “it [is] probable that future conflicts will most often be transregional and fought across multiple domains and functions. Driven by this assumption, one of my highest warfighting priorities is to improve our ability to integrate joint capabilities in a transregional, multidomain, and multifunctional fight.” (Buell <i>et al</i> , 2018:30)
<b>Concepción del enemigo o de las amenazas (threats)</b>	Se establece la gama de amenazas para las cuales se requiere entrenar de manera conjunta a los distintos comandos geográficos y funcionales: “Combatant commanders face some subset of five key challenges (competing long-term with China and Russia, while deterring and countering North Korea, Iran, and VEOs), referred to as the “2+3” in their geographic region or functional area.” (Buell <i>et al</i> , 2018:31) “Not only do state actors such as Russia, China, and Iran have the

	capability to conduct transregional operations, but a variety of nonstate actors, such as the so-called Islamic State, al Qaeda, and a multitude of transnational criminal organizations (TCOs), also threaten to disrupt the international order across traditional combatant command boundaries. While globalization trends have connected countries around the world, they have also enabled threat networks and violent extremist organizations (VEOs) to operate on the global stage.” [...] networks smuggle precursor chemicals and fentanyl from China into Central America and Mexico in order to make extremely potent heroin that causes overdose epidemics in the United States. There are networks that transport large cocaine shipments to the United States, West Africa, Europe, and Australia, while others make tremendous profits by illegally mining gold in Guyana, Peru, and Colombia. Other networks kidnap, money launder, and extort—all moving illicit goods across the globe.” (Buell <i>et al</i> , 2018:31)
<b>Fuerzas implicadas en el artículo</b>	Geographic Combatant Command, Functional Combatant Command, Joint Chiefs of Staff, Office of the Secretary of Defense, North Atlantic Treaty Organization
<b>Los aliados: ¿quiénes son y cuál es su compromiso o tarea?</b>	Se piensa en la posibilidad de incluir a socios multinacionales y no gubernamentales en el ejercicio.
<b>Metodología para enfrentar las amenazas</b>	<p>En primer lugar integración de los comandos en un solo ejercicio para probar las capacidades conjuntas:</p> <p>To fully realize the CJCS vision for fully integrated transregional, multidomain, and multifunctional capabilities across the joint force, however, the GIE framework should include a new Transregional Capstone Exercise (TCE) incorporating all geographic combatant commands (GCCMDs) and functional combatant commands (FCCMDs). (Buell <i>et al</i>, 2018:30)</p> <p>De manera adicional el Transregional Capstone Exercise procuraría combinar los distintos tipos de amenaza, estatales y no estatales, dentro de un mismo entrenamiento:</p> <p>“A total of five TCEs spread over time as part of the GIE framework would focus on each challenge—Russia, China, Iran, North Korea, and VEOs on a global scale—to focus training and allow sufficient time for planning.” (Buell <i>et al</i>, 2018:31)</p> <p>Además de ello, el ejercicio perseguiría 4 objetivos:</p> <p>“... exercising command and control constructs, improving situational awareness on transregional problems across GCCMD boundaries, improving cross-CCMD coordination, and stress-testing communications systems.” (Buell <i>et al</i>, 2018:32)</p>
<b>Documentos militares citados</b>	Capstone Concept for Joint Operations
<b>¿Cómo se inscribe esta discusión en el tema de nuestro proyecto?</b>	Se inscribe a partir de la materialización en el ámbito geográfico de la Dominación de Espectro Completo a partir del proyecto de realización de un ejercicio militar con alcance transregional (Global Integration).

<b>Comentarios</b>	Transregional Capstone Exercise está pensado para realizarse por primera vez en 2020 y se espera que sea bianual: “The first full biennial capstone exercise should not be executed until 2020 to provide planners adequate lead time to plan and schedule the exercise across DOD. Furthermore, a TCE would have to be assigned priority event status to ensure prioritization throughout DOD. Once scheduled far in advance, planners should be able to schedule other events around an established battle rhythm that runs a TCE every other year, on even years, starting in 2020.” (Buell <i>et al</i> , 2018:33)
<b>Enlace electrónico del artículo original</b>	<a href="http://ndupress.ndu.edu/Portals/68/Documents/ifq/ifq-90/ifq-90_30-35_buell-et-al.pdf?ver=2018-04-11-125441-307">http://ndupress.ndu.edu/Portals/68/Documents/ifq/ifq-90/ifq-90_30-35_buell-et-al.pdf?ver=2018-04-11-125441-307</a>
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